Progression of Solid Waste Management Program Alternatives along a Continuum

- **Landfill Dependence**
  - **Status Quo**: 82% MSW landfilled
  - Education/Behavioral Change
  - Source Reduction Programs
  - Limited Reuse Programs
  - Toxics Reduction Programs
  - HHW collection events
  - Voluntary Residential Recycling
  - Drop-offs
  - Curbside Recycling
  - Voluntary Commercial Recycling
  - Voluntary Yard Waste Composting
  - Seasonal Landfill Ban
  - Limited Organics Diversion
  - C & D Wastes
  - Commercial C&D Recycling
  - Material Reuse Centers

- **Reliance on Landfill**
  - Increased Education/Behavioral Change
  - Expanded Source Reduction Programs
  - Develop ABLE Reuse Programs
  - Expanded Toxics Reduction Programs
  - HHW permanent facility
  - Increased Residential Recycling
  - Drop-offs
  - Universal Curbside Recycling
  - Volume Based Fees (PAYT)
  - Increased Commercial Recycling
  - Universal Collection Programs Multi-family
  - Multi-family/Businesses
  - Select Disposal Bans
  - Yard waste
  - Business Cardboard
  - Selected Organics (Food)
  - Other Material(s)
  - Limited Organic Diversion (Pilot Efforts)
  - C & D Wastes
  - Commercial C&D Recycling (continued)
  - Material Reuse Centers
  - Recycling Requirements - Mandates
  - Publicly Funded
  - All Const. & Demo. Over $ Amount

- **Fully Integrated Approach**
  - Increased Education/Behavioral Change
  - Increased Source Reduction Programs
  - Expand Reuse Programs
  - Material Reuse/Waste Exchanges
  - Increased Toxics Reduction Programs
  - Expanding HHW Materials & Service Options
  - Increased Residential Recycling
  - Mandatory Residential Recycling
  - Volume Based Fees (PAYT)
  - Increased Commercial Recycling
  - Mandatory Commercial Recycling
  - Multi-family/Businesses
  - Select Disposal Bans
  - Yard waste
  - Year Round Landfill Ban
  - Cardboard
  - Selected Organics (Food & Fibers)
  - Other Material(s)
  - Mandatory Organics Diversion (Full Scale)
  - Commercial Organics
  - Residential Organics
  - Energy Recovery (Conversion Technology)
  - C & D Wastes
  - Commercial C&D Recycling (continued)
  - Material Reuse Centers
  - Recycling Requirements - Mandates
  - All Construction & Demolition Projects
  - Select Disposal Bans